# FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**Years Ended June 30, 2022 and 2021** 

# **JUNE 30, 2022**

### BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND ADMINISTRATION

Adam Pfenning President

Vacant Vice-President

Vacant Secretary

Marilyn Rankin Director

Vacant Director

Stuart Nickels District Manager

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#### **Independent Auditors' Report**

Board of Directors Exeter District Ambulance

#### Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

#### **Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of Exeter District Ambulance, as of and for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of Exeter District Ambulance, as of June 30, 2022 and 2021, and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows thereof for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as well as accounting systems prescribed by the State Controller's Office and state regulations governing specialhttps://eatarsenios.com/locations/2959-m-st-tulare-ca-93274/districts.

#### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and the State Controller's Minimum Audit Requirements for California Special Districts. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

#### Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

#### **Emphasis of Matter**

#### Substantial Doubt about the District's Ability to Continue as a Going Concern

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared assuming that Exeter District Ambulance will continue as a going concern. The District has experienced a loss from operations as well as an overall decrease in net position for the year ended June 30, 2022, and has experienced losses from operations for the past seven years. This as well as other factors, as discussed in Note 6 to the financial statements, indicate that the District may not be able to continue as a going concern. Management's evaluation of the events and factors and management's plans regarding those matters also are described in Note 6. The financial statements do not include any adjustments that might result from the outcome of this uncertainty. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

#### **Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the schedule of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability and schedule of the District's pension contributions be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Management has omitted the management's discussion and analysis section that accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. Our opinion on the basic financial statements is not affected by this missing information.

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated February XX, 2023, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Tulare, California March 2, 2023

M. Shein and Company WP

STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

# STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

# **ASSETS**

CURRENT ASSETS:		2022	2021		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	348,039	\$	311,678	
Accounts receivable, net of allowance account		478,950		507,118	
Property taxes accrued		17,787		16,673	
Interest receivable		147		790	
Prepaid expenses		25,432		33,121	
Other current assets				778	
Total current assets		870,355		870,158	
CAPITAL ASSETS:					
Land		141,820		141,820	
Other capital assets, net of depreciation		197,243		76,216	
Total capital assets		339,063		218,036	
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	Paris	200,936	<del>1,000,000,000,000,000,000,000,000,000,0</del>	263,484	
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources	\$	1,410,354	\$	1,351,678	

# **LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION**

CURRENT LIABILITIES:	2022			2021		
			•			
Accounts payable	\$	78,287	\$	104,200		
Accrued wages and payroll taxes		31,555		31,869		
Compensated absences payable		27,649		39,436		
Total current liabilities		137,491		175,505		
LONG-TERM LIABILITIES:						
Note payable, net of current portion		146,175		_		
Pension liability	<del>-</del>	422,585		450,760		
Total long-term liabilities		568,760		450,760		
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES		226,250		78,916		
Total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources		932,501		705,181		
NET POSITION:						
Net investment in capital assets		339,063		218,036		
Unrestricted		138,790		428,461		
Total net position		477,853	<del></del>	646,497		
Total liabilities, deferred inflows						
of resources and net position	\$	1,410,354	\$	1,351,678		

### STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

<b>OPERATING REVENUES:</b>	2022	2021	
Service revenues	\$ 6,156,977	\$ 7,093,283	
Contractual write downs	(3,658,768)	(2,452,875)	
Other charges write downs	(485,474)	(2,411,369)	
Grant income	64,528	200,000	
Bad debt recovery	46,585	9,829	
Miscellaneous	139,270	118,703	
Total operating revenues	2,263,118	2,557,571	
OPERATING EXPENSES:			
Salaries, wages, and benefits	1,579,161	1,588,516	
Bad debts	481,095	536,484	
Bank service charges	1,555	5,566	
Communications	110,837	120,689	
Fines and assessments	17,407	10,295	
Fuel and oil	64,190	48,648	
Insurance	44,264	42,991	
Legal and professional	142,465	164,004	
Memberships	1,019	1,016	
Office expense	28,481	32,379	
Repairs and maintenance	86,014	97,645	
Special district expense	95,968	123,969	
Supplies	50,127	63,057	
Travel, training and seminars	1,787	4,132	
Uniforms	9,795	6,580	
Utilities	22,211	17,672	
Miscellaneous	11,250	12,003	
Depreciation	25,149	33,814	
Total operating expenses	2,772,775	2,909,460	
Loss from operations	(509,657)	(351,889)	

(continued)

## STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

	2022			2021		
Loss from operations, from previous page		(509,657)		(351,889)		
NONOPERATING REVENUES:						
Interest income		133		1,584		
Property taxes		339,630		327,058		
Gain on sale of asset		1,250				
Total nonoperating revenues		341,013		328,642		
Decrease in net position		(168,644)		(23,247)		
Net position, at beginning of year		646,497		669,744		
Net position, at end of year	\$	477,853		646,497		

#### STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:	2022	2021
Cash received from customers Other cash receipts Cash payments to suppliers for goods and services Cash payments to employees for services	\$ 2,040,903 250,383 (1,490,272) (1,105,194)	\$ 2,297,344 328,532 (1,717,357) (1,202,680)
Net cash used by operating activities	(304,180)	(294,161)
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES:		
Property taxes received	338,516	326,370
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES:		
Capital asset acquisitions Financed asset acquisitions Cash received from sale of assets	(247,275) 247,275 1,250	(2,477)
Net cash provided (used) by capital and related financing activities	1,250	(2,477)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:		
Interest income	775	1,438
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	36,361	31,170
Cash and cash equivalents, at beginning of year	311,678	280,508
Cash and cash equivalents, at end of year	\$ 348,039	\$ 311,678

# STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

# RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING

OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		2022	2021		
Operating loss	\$	(509,657)	\$	(351,889)	
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to					
net cash used by operating activities:					
Depreciation		25,149		33,815	
(Increase) decrease in:					
Accounts receivable		28,168		68,305	
Prepaid expenses		7,689		(25,498)	
Other current assets		778		(778)	
Deferred outflows of resources		62,548		(11,503)	
Increase (decrease) in:					
Accounts payable		(25,913)		26,728	
Accrued wages and payroll taxes		(314)		10,522	
Accumulated compensated absences		(11,787)		5,523	
Pension liability (28,1				(26,521)	
Deferred inflows of resources	***************************************	147,334		(22,865)	
Net cash used by operating activities		(304,180)	\$	(294,161)	

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

#### NOTE 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

#### **Organization**

Exeter District Ambulance (the District) was organized in May 1977 under provisions of Section 32002.1 of the California Health and Safety Code to provide emergency medical assistance and transportation for the residents within the tax district and the surrounding areas.

#### Reporting Entity

The District's basic financial statements include the accounts of all its operations. The District evaluated whether any other entity should be included in these financial statements. The criteria for including organizations as component units within the District's reporting include whether:

- the organization is legally separate (can sue and be sued in its name)
- the District holds the corporate powers of the organization
- the District appoints a voting majority of the organization's board
- the District is able to impose its will on the organization
- the organization has the potential to impose a financial benefit/burden on the District
- there is fiscal dependency by the organization on the District
- exclusion of the organization would render the financial statements incomplete or misleading

Based on these criteria, the District has no component units. Additionally, the District is not a component unit of any other reporting entity as defined by the GASB statements.

#### **Fund Accounting**

The operations of the District are accounted for in an enterprise fund. An enterprise fund is used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises where costs (expenses, including depreciation) of providing services to the general public on a continuing basis are financed primarily through user charges.

#### **Basis of Accounting**

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures or expenses are recognized in the accounts of the District and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurement made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

The accrual basis of accounting is required for enterprise funds and is utilized by the District. Under this method, revenues are recorded when earned and expenditures or expenses are recorded when incurred.

#### Operating and Nonoperating Revenues

Operating revenues, such as charges for services, result from exchange transactions associated with the principal activity of the fund. Exchange transactions are those in which each party receives and gives up essentially equal values. Nonoperating revenues, such as interest dividends and investment earnings, result from nonexchange transactions or ancillary activities.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

#### NOTE 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### **Budgetary Procedures**

The District operates under a budget prepared and approved annually by the Board of Directors. The budget is prepared on a detailed line item basis. Revenues are budgeted by source and expenditures or expenses are budgeted by use (salaries and employee benefits, services and supplies, other charges, fixed asset acquisitions, and contingencies). Once approved, the Board of Directors may amend the adopted budget when unexpected modifications are required in estimated revenue and expenditures or expenses.

#### Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension asset/liability, deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position and additions to/deductions from the fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the CalPERS Financial Office. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when currently due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value. CalPERS audited financial statements are publicly available reports that can be obtained at the CalPERS website under Forms and Publications.

#### Cash and Cash Equivalents

For the purposes of these financial statements, the District considers cash in checking, cash in savings, and all other highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less at date of purchase to be cash and cash equivalents.

#### Allowance for Doubtful Accounts

The District has provided for an allowance for doubtful accounts consisting of estimated write-offs based on historical experience. This is further adjusted based on review of aged accounts receivable as deemed necessary. The allowance at June 30, 2022 and 2021, was \$472,000 and \$380,000, respectively.

#### Capital Assets

All capital assets are recorded at historical cost. Depreciation is charged as an expense against operations and accumulated depreciation is reported on the District's statement of net position. Depreciation has been provided over the estimated useful lives using the straight-line method of depreciation. The estimated useful life for the District's capital assets is as follows:

Office equipment 5-8 years Vehicles and equipment 5-10 years Buildings and improvements 10-20 years

#### Compensated Absences

Accumulated unpaid employee vacation benefits are recognized as a liability of the District at June 30, 2022 and 2021, and are calculated using the employees current pay rate. Employees do not gain a vested right to accumulated sick leave; therefore, accumulated employee sick leave benefits are not recognized as a liability of the District but are recorded as expenses in the year sick leave is taken.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

#### NOTE 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### **Equity Classifications**

Net position represents the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. The District reports three categories of net position as follows:

Net investment in capital assets – consists of net capital assets reduced by outstanding balances of any related debt obligations and deferred inflows of resources attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets and increased by balances of deferred outflows of resources related to those assets.

Restricted net position – net position is considered restricted if their use is constrained to a particular purpose. Restrictions are imposed by external organizations such as federal or state laws. Restricted net position is reduced by liabilities and deferred inflows of resources related to the restricted assets. The District did not have any restricted net position as of June 30, 2022 and 2021.

*Unrestricted net position* – consists of all other net position that does not meet the definition of the above two components and is available for general use by the District.

When an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available, management applies restricted net position first, unless a determination is made to use unrestricted net position. The District's policy concerning which to apply first varies with the intended use and legal requirements. Management typically makes this decision on a transactional basis at the incurrence of the expenditure.

#### **Property Taxes**

Secured property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property as of January 1. These taxes are levied from July 1 through June 30. Taxes are payable in two installments; November 1 and February 1 and are collected December 10 and April 10. Unsecured taxes are payable in one installment on or before August 31. The County of Tulare bills and collects the taxes for the District.

#### Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflow of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense) until then.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

#### Income Taxes

The District is a governmental agency and is not subject to income taxes.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

#### NOTE 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures or expenses during the reporting period. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### NOTE 2 - Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents at June 30, 2022 and 2021, consisted of the following:

	2022			2021		
Cash on hand	\$	150	\$	150		
Cash in bank		269,460		133,481		
Local Agency Investment Fund		78,429	•	178,047		
Total cash and cash equivalents	\$	348,039	\$	311,678		

Statutes authorize districts to invest cash in obligations of the U.S. Treasury and U.S. agencies, certificates of deposit, banker's acceptances, repurchase agreements, insured money market accounts, commercial paper, county investment pools and the State Treasurer's Local Agency Investment Fund.

The District maintains its cash accounts as authorized by the California Government Code (the code) and is further defined by the District's Investment Policy which is reviewed annually by the Board of Directors. District investments are limited to bank or savings and loan association accounts fully insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution.

The California Government code requires California banks and savings and loan associations to collateralize a district's deposits by pledging government securities. The market value of the pledged securities must equal at least 110 percent of a district's deposits. California law also allows financial institutions to collateralize a district's deposits by pledging first trust deed mortgage notes having a value of 150 percent of a district's total deposits. The district may waive collateral requirements for deposits which are fully insured by Federal Deposit Insurance.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

#### NOTE 2 - Cash and Cash Equivalents (continued)

At June 30, 2022 and 2021, the carrying amounts of the District's cash in Bank of the Sierra (including amounts in checking and money market) were \$269,460 and \$133,481, respectively, and the bank's balances were \$303,959 and \$162,105, respectively. The difference between the bank balances and the carrying amounts represent outstanding checks. The District maintains its cash in bank deposit accounts which, at times, may exceed federally insured limits. Accounts are guaranteed by the FDIC up to \$250,000.

The District's cash and cash equivalents in the Local Agency Investment Fund was not subject to credit risk categorization and is carried at cost which approximated fair value. All funds are regulated by the California Government Code.

#### NOTE 3 - Capital Assets

The following is a summary of changes in capital assets:

	Balance			Balance	
	July 1, 2021	Additions	Deletions	June 30, 2022	
Capital assets not being depreciated:					
Land	\$ 141,820		\$	\$ 141,820	
Other capital assets:					
Building and improvements	505,360	-	_	505,360	
Vehicles and equipment	681,695	146,175	(247,274)	580,596	
Office equipment	74,523		-	74,523	
Grant equipment	5,145	-		5,145	
Total other capital assets					
at historical cost	1,266,723	146,175	(247,274)	1,165,624	
Accumulated depreciation	(1,190,507)	(25,149)	247,275	(968,381)	
Other capital assets, net	76,216	121,026	1	197,243	
Capital assets, net	\$ 218,036	\$ 121,026	<u> </u>	\$ 339,063	

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

#### NOTE 4 - Notes Payable

Due to Flex Financial, payable in 26 monthly installments of \$6,024, including interest at 6.21 percent. The first payment is due 12 months from receipt of the monitors, estimated to be August 2023. The debt is secured by the assets.

Changes in long-term debt are as follows:

	Balance June 30, 2021		Additions		Princ Payn	-		Balance e 30, 2022
Note payable	\$	-	\$	146,175	\$	-	\$	146,175
Future principal and interest	repayment	requireme	ents ar	e as follows:			<u>F</u>	Principal
		2024					\$	59,458
		2025 2026						68,832 17,885
		To	otals				\$	146,175

#### NOTE 5 - Pension Plan

General Information about the Pension Plan

#### Plan Description

Qualified employees are covered under a multiple-employer, cost-sharing defined benefit pension plan, the Public Employees' Retirement Fund (PERF C), administered by the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS). Benefit provisions under the Plan are established by State statute and Local Government resolution. The benefit terms of the CalPERS plan may be amended through legislation and Public Employers' Retirement Law. CalPERS issues publicly available reports that include a full description of the pension plan regarding benefit provisions, assumptions and membership information that can be found on the CalPERS website, http://www.calpers.ca.gov/page/forms-publications.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

#### NOTE 5 - Pension Plan (continued)

General Information about the Pension Plan (continued)

#### Benefits Provided

CalPERS – PERF C provides service retirement and disability benefits, annual cost of living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members who must be public employees and beneficiaries. To be eligible for retirement, the member must be at least age 50 and have a minimum of five years of credited service. If you become a member on or after January 1, 2013, you must be at least age 52. Monthly benefits are based on three factors: service credit, benefit factor, and final compensation. Service credit is based on years of credited service, equal to one year of full-time employment. The benefit factor, which is a percentage of pay to which the member is entitled for each year of service, is determined by their age at retirement and the retirement formula based on their membership date with each employer.

There is one miscellaneous retirement formula: 2 percent at age 55, with benefit factors ranging from 1.100 percent to 2.500 percent with retirement ages of 50 to 63. If you become a member on or after January 1, 2013, the miscellaneous retirement formula is 2 percent at age 62, with benefit factors ranging from 1.092 percent to 2.418 percent with retirement ages of 50 to 63. Final compensation is the highest average pay rate and special compensation during any consecutive three-year period.

#### **Contributions**

Section 20814(c) of the California Public Employees' Retirement Law requires that the employer contribution rates for all public employers be determined on an annual basis by the actuary and shall be effective July 1 following notice of a change in the rate. The CalPERS board retains the authority to amend contribution rates. The total plan contributions are determined through CalPERS' periodic actuarial valuation process or by State statute. The actuarially determined rate is the estimated amount necessary to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. The employer is required to contribute the difference between the actuarially determined rate and the contribution rate of the employees. The contribution rates are expressed as a percentage of annual payroll. For the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, for employees hired prior to January 1, 2013, the active employee contribution rate is 10.34 percent. For employees hired after January 1, 2013, the active employee contribution rate is 6.75 percent of annual pay, and the employer's contribution rate is 7.59 percent. The District entered into an agreement with the District's employees regarding the percentages each party will contribute to CalPERS and PEPRA. The District's contributions to CalPERS for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, were \$52,947 and \$141,769, respectively.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

#### NOTE 5 - Pension Plan (continued)

Pension Assets, Pension Liabilities, Pension Expenses, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2022 and 2021, the District reported net pension liability of \$422,585 and \$450,760, respectively, for its proportionate shares of the net pension liability for the Miscellaneous Plan.

The District's net pension liability for the Plan is measured as the proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability is measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020, rolled forward to June 30, 2021, using standard update procedures. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. A comparison of the District's proportionate share at measurement date of June 30, 2021, to its proportionate share at measurement date June 30, 2020, is as follows:

0.009390%
0.009150%
0.000240%

For the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, the District recognized pension expense of \$235,354 and \$60,889, respectively. At June 30, 2022 and 2021, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions as follows:

	2022				2021			
	Ī	Deferred		Deferred	I	Deferred	Γ	Deferred
	Ou	tflows of	I	nflows of	Οι	itflows of	In	flows of
	R	esources	Resources		Resources		Resources	
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	19,994	\$	_	\$	19,889	\$	-
Change of assumptions		-		-		-		2,752
Net difference between projected and actual								
earnings on plan investments		-		155,645		11,466		_
Changes in proportion and differences between								
District contributions and proportionate								
share of District's contributions		103,294		70,605		64,791		76,164
District contributions subsequent to								
the measurement date		77,648		-		167,338		-
Totals	\$	200,936	_\$_	226,250	\$	263,484	\$	78,916

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

#### NOTE 5 - Pension Plan (continued)

\$77,648 and \$167,338 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as an increase to the net pension asset or reduction of the net pension liability in the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021. The other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized as pension expense, as follows:

Year ending June 30,	Pens	ion Expense
2023	\$	15,309
2024		17,433
2025		27,209
2026		43,012
	•	
Total	\$	102,963

#### **Actuarial Methods and Assumptions**

	Miscellaneous Plan
Valuation Date	June 30, 2020
Measurement Date	June 30, 2021
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal Cost Method
Actuarial Assumptions:	
Discount Rate	7.15%
Inflation	2.50%
Payroll Growth	2.75%
Salary Increases	Varies by Entry Age and Service
Experience Study	7/1/1996 - 6/30/2015
Investment Rate of Return	7.15%
Post-Retirement Benefit Increase	2.00% until Purchasing Power
	Protection Allowance Floor on
	Purchasing Power applies, 2.50%
	thereafter

#### **Mortality Assumptions**

CalPERS uses mortality tables developed based on CalPERS specific data for all funds. The mortality table includes 15 years of mortality improvements using Society of Actuaries 90 percent of scale MP 2016.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

#### NOTE 5 - Pension Plan (continued)

#### Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

CalPERS uses the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments. It was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. In determining the long-term expected rate of return, CalPERS took into account both short-term and long-term market return expectations as well as the expected cash flows of the Plan. Such cash flows were developed assuming that both members and employers will make their required contributions on time and as scheduled in all future years.

CalPERS utilized historical returns of all the Plan's asset classes to determine the expected compounded (geometric) returns over the short-term (first 10 years) and the long-term (11 + years) using the building-block approach. Using the expected nominal returns for both short-term and long-term, the present value of benefits was calculated. The expected rate of return was set by calculating the single equivalent expected return that arrived at the same present value of benefits for cash flows as the one calculated using both short-term and long-term returns. The expected rate of return was then set equivalent to the single equivalent rate calculated above and adjusted to account for assumed administrative expenses.

The table below reflects long-term expected real rate of return by asset class, as follows:

Asset Class	Assumed Asset Allocation	Real Return Years 1 - 10 (1)	Real Return Years 11 + (2)
Public Equity	50.00%	4.80%	5.98%
Fixed Income	28.00%	1.00%	2.62%
Inflation Assets	0.00%	0.77%	1.81%
Private Equity	8.00%	6.30%	7.23%
Real Assets	13.00%	3.75%	4.93%
Liquidity	1.00%	0.00%	-0.92%
Total	100.00%		

- (1) An expected inflation of 2.00% used for this period.
- (2) An expected inflation of 2.92% used for this period.

#### Discount Rate

CalPERS' discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.15 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made at statutorily required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

#### NOTE 5 - Pension Plan (continued)

Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following represents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current rate:

	Miscellaneous Plan
1.00% Decrease	6.15%
Net Pension Liability	\$674,950
Current Discount Rate	7.15%
Net Pension Liability	\$422,585
1.00% Increase	8.15%
Net Pension Liability	\$217,172

#### Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

The plan's fiduciary net position has been determined on the same basis as that used by the plan. Detailed information about the plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalPERS financial report on their website.

#### Summary of Changes of Benefits or Assumptions

There were no changes to benefit terms and plan provisions or actuarial assumptions that applied to members of CalPERS.

#### NOTE 6 - Going Concern Matters

As shown in the accompanying financial statements, the District incurred a loss from operations of \$509,657 and an overall decrease in net position of \$168,644 for the year ended June 30, 2022, and has experienced losses from operations for the past seven years. This is a result of a decrease in the call coverage area and low call average, loss of GEMT funds that supplement service revenue, increased payroll and monthly expenses, and an overall increase in write downs, both contractual and non-contractual. These factors along with potential increases in wages and related expenses create an uncertainty about the District's ability to continue as a going concern.

The District operates within Tulare County and consistently faces challenges with reimbursement rates that often don't cover costs. Other healthcare companies are facing these same challenges. Management's plan to address the going concern issue includes updating the placement of units and changes in employee scheduling After implementing these changes, the District anticipates earning sufficient revenue to cover its current operating costs.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

#### **NOTE 6 – Going Concern Matters (continued)**

Additionally, there has been a decrease in grant activity in the current year and management intends to dramatically increase grant applications in subsequent years. The grant monies will aid in offsetting operational costs and equipment purchases.

The ability of the District to continue as a going concern is dependent on the continued success of management's plans, but management is confident that these plans will be successful and will allow the District to continue its operations. The financial statements do not include any adjustments that might be necessary if the District is unable to continue as a going concern.

#### **NOTE 7 – Commitments and Contingencies**

At the July 2022 board meeting, the board approved the purchase of a command vehicle in the amount of \$4,800 to be used for daily operations by the District manager.

#### **NOTE 8 - Subsequent Events**

Management has evaluated subsequent events through March 2, 2023, the date the financial statements were available to be issued, and has determined that no adjustments are necessary to the amounts reported in the accompanying financial statements nor have any subsequent events occurred, the nature of which would require disclosure.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

# SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY OF CALIFORNIA PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM – LAST TEN YEARS\*

							Proportionate		
							Share of the		
							Net Pension	Plan Fiduciary	
							Liability as	Net Position as	
		Proportion	Pro	portionate			a Percentage	a Percentage	
		of the Net	Sh	are of the	(	Covered	of Covered	of Total	
Fiscal	Measurement	Pension	Net Pension		E	mployee	Employee	Pension	
Year End	Date	Liability	I	Liability		Liability Payroll		Payroll	Liability
June 30, 2015	June 30, 2014	0.024396%	\$	602,934	\$	161,635	373.02%	40.03%	
June 30, 2016	June 30, 2015	0.020757%	\$	569,452	\$	222,410	256.04%	44.71%	
June 30, 2017	June 30, 2016	0.016935%	\$	588,299	\$	349,591	168.28%	46.95%	
June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017	0.012398%	\$	488,739	\$	558,692	87.48%	68.89%	
June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018	0.013402%	\$	505,067	\$	666,506	75.78%	69.64%	
June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	0.011919%	\$	477,281	\$	683,703	69.81%	71.89%	
June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	0.010686%	\$	450,760	\$	726,489	62.05%	73.23%	
June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	0.009390%	\$	422,585	\$	681,038	62.05%	76.85%	

<sup>\*</sup>The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of June 30. This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for ten years. Only eight years are presented because ten year data is not yet available.

#### Notes to the Schedule:

#### **Change of Assumptions**

					Projected		Investment
Fiscal	Measurement	Discount		Payroll	Salary		Rate of
Year End	Date	Rate	Inflation	Growth	Increase (1)	Experience Study	Return
June 30, 2015	June 30, 2014	7.50%	2.75%	3.00%	Varies	7/1/1996-6/30/2011	7.50%
June 30, 2016	June 30, 2015	7.65% (2)	2.75%	3.00%	Varies	7/1/1996-6/30/2011	7.50%
June 30, 2017	June 30, 2016	7.65% (2)	2.75%	3.00%	Varies	7/1/1996-6/30/2011	7.50%
June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017	7.15% (2)	2.75%	3.00%	Varies	7/1/1996-6/30/2011	7.50%
June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018	7.15% (2)	2.50%	2.75%	Varies	7/1/1996-6/30/2015	7.50%
June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	7.15% (2)	2.50%	2.75%	Varies	7/1/1996-6/30/2015	7.15%
June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	7.15% (2)	2.50%	2.75%	Varies	7/1/1996-6/30/2015	7.15%
June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	7.15% (2)	2.50%	2.75%	Varies	7/1/1996-6/30/2016	7.15%

<sup>(1)</sup> Varies on entry age and service

<sup>(2)</sup> Net of pension plan investment expenses; includes inflation, but gross of administrative expenses

<sup>(3)</sup> Excludes reduction of pension plan administrative expenses

# SCHEDULE-OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO CALIFORNIA PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM – LAST TEN YEARS\*

Fiscal Year End	Statutorily Required Contribution		al Required Required Deficiency				ciency	E	Covered imployee Payroll	Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll	
June 30, 2015	\$	88,282	\$	88,282	\$	_	\$	161,635	54.618%		
June 30, 2016	\$	106,340	\$	106,340	\$	-	\$	222,410	47.813%		
June 30, 2017	\$	99,016	\$	99,016	\$	_	\$	349,591	28.323%		
June 30, 2018	\$	99,354	\$	99,354	\$	-	\$	558,692	17.783%		
June 30, 2019	\$	96,953	\$	96,953	\$	-	\$	666,506	14.546%		
June 30, 2020	\$	102,442	\$	102,442	\$	_	\$	683,703	14.983%		
June 30, 2021	\$	167,338	\$	167,338	\$	-	\$	726,489	23.034%		
June 30, 2022	\$	77,648	\$	77,648	\$		\$	681,038	25.906%		

<sup>\*</sup>The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of June 30. This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for ten years. Only eight years are presented because ten year data is not yet available.

#### **Notes to the Schedule:**

#### **Change of Assumptions**

					Projected		Investment
Fiscal	Measurement	Discount		Payroll	Salary		Rate of
Year End	Date	Rate	Inflation	Growth	Increase (1)	Experience Study	Return
June 30, 2015	June 30, 2014	7.50%	2.75%	3.00%	Varies	7/1/1996-6/30/2011	7.50%
June 30, 2016	June 30, 2015	7.65% (2)	2.75%	3.00%	Varies	7/1/1996-6/30/2011	7.50%
June 30, 2017	June 30, 2016	7.65% (2)	2.75%	3.00%	Varies	7/1/1996-6/30/2011	7.50%
June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017	7.15% (2)	2.75%	3.00%	Varies	7/1/1996-6/30/2011	7.50%
June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018	7.15% (2)	2.50%	2.75%	Varies	7/1/1996-6/30/2015	7.50%
June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	7.15% (2)	2.50%	2.75%	Varies	7/1/1996-6/30/2015	7.15%
June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	7.15% (2)	2.50%	2.75%	Varies	7/1/1996-6/30/2015	7.15%
June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	7.15% (2)	2.50%	2.75%	Varies	7/1/1996-6/30/2016	7.15%

<sup>(1)</sup> Varies on entry age and service

<sup>(2)</sup> Net of pension plan investment expenses; includes inflation, but gross of administrative expenses

<sup>(3)</sup> Excludes reduction of pension plan administrative expenses





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# Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With Government Auditing Standards

#### **Independent Auditors' Report**

Board of Directors Exeter District Ambulance

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Exeter District Ambulance (the District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated February XX, 2023.

#### Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that were not identified.

#### **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

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As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

#### Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Tulare, California March 2, 2023



# SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

# A. Summary of Auditors' Results

1.	Financial Statements			
	Type of auditors' report issued:	Unmodified	_	
	Internal control over financial reporting:			
	One or more material weaknesses identified?	Yes	XNo	
	One or more significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?	Yes	X None Reporte	d
	Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	Yes	XNo	
2.	Federal Awards			
	Internal control over major programs:			
	One or more material weaknesses identified?	Yes	N/A No	
	One or more significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?	Yes	N/A None Reporte	d
	Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major programs:	N/A	_	
	Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR Section 200.516(a) of Uniform Guidance?	Yes	N/A No	
	Identification of major programs:			
	CFDA Number Name of Federal Program of	or Cluster		
	The District had less than \$750,000 in federal expe	enditures this ye	ear.	
	Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs:	N/A	_	
	Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	Yes	- N/A No	

(continued)

# SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

B.	Financial Statement Findings
	None
C.	Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

See independent auditors' report.

None

## SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Finding/Recommendation	Current Status	Management's Explanation If Not Implemented

There were no prior year audit findings.